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## The Contemporary Freudian Society Personality Development: Infancy

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Class 1: FOUNDATIONS OF EARLY DEVELOPMENT : BEING SEEN, HELD AND KEPT IN MIND

Bach, D. (2001). "On Being Forgotten and Forgetting One's Self.: in Getting From Here to There, the Analytic Press, Hillsdale, NJ. Pp.1-15. Available on PEP.

Hofer, M. (1995) "Hidden regulators: implications for a new understanding of attachment, separation and loss," in Attachment Theory: Social Development and Clinical Perspectives, ed. S. Goldberg, R. Muir, and J. Kerr, pp. 203-217. Hillsdale, NJ. Analytic Press.

Class 2: THE POWER OF THE REPETITION COMPULSION. LISTENING FOR REPETITIONS. PREGNANCY AND PARENTHOOD AS DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES.

Freud, S. (1914), "Remembering, Repeating and Working-Through: Further Recommendations on the Technique of Psychoanalysis. V 12 in The Standard Edition of the Complete Works of Sigmund Freud, translated and ed. Strachey, K. The Hogarth Press and the Institute of Psychoanalysis, London, pp.147-54. Available on PEP.

Raphael-Leff, J. (1995). Pregnancy: The Inside Story, Northvale, NJ., Jason Aronson Inc., pp. 7-63.

Class 3: PRE-VERBAL FOUNDATIONS OF MIND, THE PSYCHE SOMA

Shore, A.N.(1994), "Visual Experiences and Socioemotional Development" in Affect Regulation and the Origen of the Self: the Neurobiology of Emotional Development, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates,Hillsdale NJ, Hove UK.

Winnicot, D.W.,(1960). "The Theory of the Parent-Infant Relationship," in The Maturational Process and the Facilitatng Environment:Studies in the Theory of Emotional Development, IUP. Inc. NY. pp.37-55. Available on PEP.

Class 4: THE SKIN AS THE CONTAINER OF THE SELF

Anzieu, D., (1989)"The Olfactory Envelope," in The Skin Ego: A Psychoanalytic Approach to the Self, Yale University Press, New Haven and London, translated by Turner, C., pp. 178-187.

Bick,E.,(1968)."The Experience of the Skin in Early Object Relations," in IJP, V. 49 PP.484-486. Available on PEP.

Winnicot, D.W.(1956). "Primary Maternal Preoccupation," in Through Paediatrics to Psychoanalysis, Basic Books Inc. NY,Ch. 24, pp. 300-305. Available on PEP.

Class 5: THE MATRIX OF EARLY EGO FEELINGS

Alvarez, A. & Furgiuele,P., "Speculations on Components in the Infant's Sense of Agency ;The Sense of Abundance and the Capacity to think in Parentheses," in Developments in Infant Observation, Routledge, London, Ch. 8,pp.123-156.

Stern,D.(1985). The Interpersonal World of the Infant, Basic Books. Ch. 3-7, pp.37-161. We will discuss in the class before, which pages we will focus on.

Class 6: CHILDHOOD SEXUALITY, THE EARLY FOUNDATIONS OF LEARNING AND PSYCHIC STRUCTURE FORMATION

Freud,S.(1905). Three Essays on Sexuality," Part II, Infantile Sexuality in The Standard Edition, vol. VII, Ibid, pp.173-206.

Class 6 cont.

Loewald, H.(1977) "Instinct Theory, Object Relations and Psychic Structure Formation," in Loewald's Collected Papers on Psychoanalysis, Yale University Press. New Haven, London, pp.207-218 or in JAPA, V. 26, 1978, pp. 493-506. Available on PEP.

Spitz,R.A.(1962). "Autoerotism Re-Examined: The Role of Early Sexual Behavior Patterns in Personality Formation," in The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, V. 17: pp. 283-315. Available on PEP.

Class 7: MENTAL REPRESENTATION: PROVIDING OR INTERFERING WITH THE INFANT'S SENSE OF AGENCY AND AUTHENTIC SELF

Fonagy,P, Morgan, M., Steele, H., Higgitt,A:(1991). "Measuring the Ghosts in the Nursery:An Empirical Study of the Relation Between Parent's Mental Representation of Childhood Experience and Their Infant's Security if Attachment," Summary of Parent-Child Project, Anna Freud Center, University College, London. Available on PEP.

Fraiberg, S.(1982). "Pathological Defenses in Infancy," in Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 51:pp.612-635. Available on PEP.

Class 8: SHAME, AGGRESSION, AND NEUTRALIZATION OF THE DRIVES IN THE CONTEXT OF AN OBJECT RELATIONSHIP

Shore, A.N.(1994). "The Dyadic Origen of Internal Shame Regulation," in Affect Regulation, Ibid, Ch. 18, pp.240-248.

Spitz,R.A.(1953). "The Role of Aggression in Relation to Object Relations," in Drives,Affects and Behavior, ed. Lowenstein, R., IUP, NY, pp. 140-152.

Winnicott, D.W.(1960),"Ego Distortion in Terms of True and False Self," in The Maturational Process and the Facilitating Environment, IUP,NY, pp. 140-152.

Class 9: HOW SPECIFIC AND CHRONIC TRAUMA ARE HELD IN THE PSYCH-SOMA

Anderson, M.K. (1995). "May I Bring My Newborn Baby to my Analytic Hour? One Analyst's Experiences with This Request." In Psychoanalytic Inquiry, Available on PEP.

Khan, M.R. (1963). "The Concept of Cumulative Trauma," in The Privacy of the Self, Karnac Books, London, pp.42-58.

Class 10: ADULT ADAPTATION TO EARLY IMPINGEMENTS: THE POWER OF THE NEED TO ADAPT

Bonner, S. "A Servant's Bargain: Perversion as Survival," in IJP, 87:1549-67.

**Assignment:**

A two to three page paper needs to be handed in at the last session (10<sup>th</sup> class).

Think about an article or articles we have read during these weeks that have been particularly helpful to you in understanding your patients. I will mail them back to you after our class ends.